



DAPPS

Applications integrating blockchain for creation of assets and transacting on them



LANGUAGES & TOOLING

Mainstream and specialized programming languages used for implementing smart contracts logic running on the blockchain



RUNTIMES

Integrated execution environment with atomic transactions across smart contracts in different languages



SMART ROLLUPS ENGINE

Scalable platform for running resource intensive processing with high security guarantees



DAL & SEQUENCER

High-throughput network for publishing input data for rollups, handling beyond 1 million TPS to the Smart Rollups Engine



PLATFORM

Self-evolving decentralized network running on inexpensive hardware, securing rollups at low cost

LAYER 2

LAYER 1

CANONICAL ROLLUP
Integrated high-performance blockchain with atomic transactions across smart contracts in different programming languages

CUSTOM ROLLUPS
Multiple blockchains for use cases requiring isolated or private computation, with trustless bridge to secure Layer 1 and other rollups

DEFI, GAMING, ART, ...

CUSTOM DAPPS
Single or multiple applications running in isolated environment of a custom rollup

LIGO / SMARTPY, SOLIDITY, JAVASCRIPT, PYTHON, JAVA + MORE LANGUAGES

ANY LANGUAGE
Mainstream or custom languages adapted to the needs of specialized applications

EVM + MICHELSON + JAVASCRIPT + MORE RUNTIMES

CUSTOM RUNTIMES

RISC-V WASM FRAUD PROOFS ZK PROOFS

LOW LATENCY SEQUENCER

↑ ↑ ↑ DATA AVAILABILITY LAYER (DAL) ↑ ↑ ↑

GOVERNANCE CONSENSUS STAKING SETTLEMENT BRIDGING

USERS

DEVELOPERS

OPERATORS

BAKERS